



**Office of the
Refugee Applications Commissioner**

CUSTOMER SERVICE ACTION PLAN, 2009

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Foreword by the Refugee Applications Commissioner

I am pleased to present the third Customer Service Action Plan for the Office of the Refugee Applications Commissioner, covering the year 2009. This is the third such Action Plan produced by the organisation and reflects the organisation's commitment to delivering quality services that meet the needs of our customers. This commitment is further reinforced by our Customer Charter which sets out the standards of service our customers can expect from us.

ORAC's last Customer Service Action Plan 2005-2008 gave an undertaking to continually monitor our progress over the period of the action plan and make adjustments as necessary. Since the publication of the last action plan, a review of ORAC's Customer Charter took place in order to ensure that the standards set continue to be relevant and that ORAC continues to meet those standards in service delivery.

A review of the efficiency of the operations of our Customer Service Centre was also undertaken which resulted in the updating of roles and responsibilities within the Centre and the revision of procedures to ensure that correspondence was dealt with in the most efficient manner possible. Details of our progress has also been highlighted in ORAC's Annual Reports which have set out relevant information each year on how we as an organisation have been meeting our customer service commitments.

The publication of the Immigration, Residence and Protection Bill, 2008 will result, on its enactment, in the subsuming of the functions of ORAC into the Irish Naturalisation and Immigration Service (INIS). The INIS will then be responsible for determining applications for refugee status at first instance as part of a wider single procedure which will also consider subsidiary protection and leave to remain type matters. During this significant period of change for the organisation, it is crucial that we maintain a clear focus on identifying the needs and expectations of our customers. This action plan enables us to do this by setting challenging customer service standards and key actions on which progress will be monitored.

The underlying strength of our organisation is our staff and I would like to thank all staff for their ongoing commitment in providing a quality customer service to both our external and internal customers. I am confident that this positive attitude to customer service will also sustain the new Action Plan in the period ahead.

David Costello
Commissioner

Introduction

A key component of the public service modernisation programme has been 'Quality Customer Service'. In July 2000 the Government adopted 12 Principles of Quality Customer Service to inform public service delivery. As was the case with the last ORAC Customer Service Action Plan, this Plan is founded on these principles:

- Quality Service standards
- Equality/Diversity
- Physical Access
- Information
- Timeliness and Courtesy
- Complaints
- Appeals
- Consultation and Evaluation
- Choice
- Official Languages Equality
- Better co-ordination
- Internal Customers

This Action Plan begins by describing ORAC's core statutory and non-statutory functions (Chapter 1) and explaining the role played by each Unit within the organisation (Chapter 2).

The Plan then proceeds to set out our customer service commitments across a range of headings (Chapter 3) and to describe, by reference to the above principles of Quality Customer Service, how we intend to go about delivering on those commitments (Chapter 4).

Finally, the Plan sets out the mechanisms we will employ to regularly monitor and report on the progress we are making in meeting these customer service commitments (Chapter 5).

A number of appendices containing additional background material are also incorporated into this document, including a Glossary of technical terms for ease of reference.

Chapter 1

Functions of the Office of the Refugee Applications Commissioner

The Refugee Applications Commissioner derives his mandate from the Refugee Act, 1996 which provides that the Commissioner shall be independent in the exercise of his functions which are of a statutory and non-statutory nature.

The key statutory responsibilities under the 1996 Act are :

- to investigate applications from those who seek a declaration for refugee status and to issue appropriate recommendations to the Minister for Justice, Equality and Law Reform on such applications, and,
- to investigate applications by refugees to allow family members to enter and reside in the State and report to the Minister for Justice, Equality and Law Reform on such applications.

Under the 1996 Act, it is also the Commissioner's responsibility to;

- issue Temporary Residence Certificates to asylum seekers.
- comply with any Ministerial directives concerning the prioritisation of certain categories of applicant.
- direct the presentation of the Commissioner's case to the Refugee Appeals Tribunal where recommendations are appealed to the Tribunal.
- furnish to the UNHCR, as well as relevant Government agencies, information as provided for in legislation.
- refer unaccompanied minors to the Health Service Executive in line with section 8(5) of the Act.

While ultimately responsible for fulfilling these statutory functions under the Act, the Commissioner may delegate these functions to any member of his staff.

The Commissioner also has non-statutory functions. These include;

- ensuring that all applications for refugee status at first stage are treated and processed in a fair, courteous and efficient manner.
- issuing directives on the practical application of the Refugee Act, 1996 and on procedures and standards of work.
- ensuring that adequate information on countries of origin of asylum seekers and international jurisprudence and practice in the area of asylum is available to staff.
- participating in international fora on asylum related matters.
- management of staff performance and training and development.
- dealing with press queries.
- preparation and management of the budget and Business Plan for the organisation.

Chapter 2

Organisational Framework of the Office of the Refugee Applications Commissioner

The Office of the Refugee Applications Commissioner currently consists of seventeen Units, some of which are inter-linked. The services they provide are set out below.

A detailed description of the asylum process is available on ORAC's website (www.orac.ie).

1. Reception Unit

The Reception Unit is an integral part of the asylum process governing the acceptance and processing of asylum applications at the first instance.

2. Case Processing Administration/Scheduling Unit

The functions of the CP Administration/Scheduling Unit are:

- To arrange the scheduling of interviews for asylum applicants.
- To arrange the scheduling of prioritised cases within the correct time frame.
- To arrange for interpretation and translation services.
- To manage the interview waiting area.
- To issue decision notifications to asylum applicants and relevant parties following the investigations of asylum applications.
- To process deemed withdrawn cases.
- To provide administrative support to the Case Processing Units.
- To process correspondence in relation to the Case Processing Units.
- To maintain and update statistical register.
- To provide statistical reports on a daily/weekly and monthly basis to senior management.
- To respond to requests from the Refugee Appeals Tribunal Under Section 16(6) and 16(7) of the Refugee Act 1996.

3. Dublin Unit

The Dublin Unit is responsible for the implementation in Ireland of the EU Dublin II Regulation. The Unit, in general, deals with requests to transfer asylum applications for examination in other EU States and with requests from other EU States to transfer applicants for asylum to this State.

4. Case Processing Units

Case Processing is the core function of ORAC and involves the investigation of claims for refugee status, on a case by case basis. The primary objective of the Case Processing Units is the fair, timely and efficient investigation of applications for a declaration as a refugee and the making of legally robust recommendations on such applications. The investigation includes the individual interviewing of applicants, the objective research of the claims made and the making of recommendations as to whether an application should be 'granted' or 'refused'.

5. Family Reunification Unit

The Family Reunification Unit examines applications made by refugees for permission to have certain members of their family to be allowed to enter and reside in the State.

6. Judicial Review

The Judicial Review Unit prepares the ORAC response to applications for Judicial Review and to applications for leave to apply for Judicial review of ORAC processes and procedures. The Unit examines the applications and prepares briefing material for counsel and, where our legal advisors consider it appropriate, swear responding affidavits. If a Judicial Review application discloses an error or omission which is material to the ORAC recommendation, the Unit will seek to reach a mutually agreeable settlement without delay.

7. Presenting Unit

The role of the Presenting Unit is to represent the Refugee Applications Commissioner at the appeal hearings before the Refugee Appeals Tribunal, to respond at appeal hearings to the issues raised in the appellant's appeal and to assist the Member of the Tribunal in reaching a fair and just decision. The Unit also provides statutory responses under Sections 16(6) and 16(7) of the Refugee Act, 1996.

8. Policy and Procedures Unit

The Policy and Procedures Unit's role is to act as a central knowledge resource to lead the development and ongoing review of ORAC policy and procedures in relation to the management and investigation of claims and co-ordinate and provide the appropriate training for staff in this regard.

9. COI/RSD Support Unit

The responsibility of this Unit is to provide effective support to Case Processing and Presenting Units through developing ORAC's Country of Origin information (COI), Quality Assurance (QA) and Refugee Status Determination (RSD) guidance resources in line with developments in legislation, jurisprudence and international best practice.

10. Customer Service Centre

The Customer Service Centre is responsible for the development and monitoring of customer service structures, the management of customer service enquiries and liaising with other organisations (governmental and non-governmental).

11. Corporate Office

The role of the Corporate Office is to oversee the provision of quality administrative and secretarial support to the Refugee Applications Commissioner and his senior Management Team to enable him to discharge his statutory and non-statutory functions. The Office co-ordinates material in response to requests from, inter alia, Government Departments/agencies and the media; prepares all corporate documents and is responsible for their circulation.

12. Human Resources Unit

The role of the Human Resources Unit is to focus on developing and implementing a strategic approach to HR management. The Unit develops relevant HR policies and procedures for the Organisation and has a locally appointed Equality and Disability Officer to ensure that all staff are aware of existing policies in relation to equal opportunities, disability and bullying and harassment. It also processes applications for family friendly schemes, transfer requests, special leave etc., and liaises with the Department of Justice, Equality and Law Reform in relation to staffing matters. In addition it is responsible for managing the Human Resources functions which have been devolved to ORAC from the Department of Justice, Equality and Law Reform (i.e. Flexi-time, annual leave and special leave with pay).

13. HR Training Unit

The responsibility of HR Training is the co-ordinating, facilitating and delivering of training to staff. The Unit works closely with other Units and in-house trainers to ensure that the training needs are identified and that the training delivered meets organisational requirements by being relevant and job specific. It also has responsibility for operating the refund of fees scheme and maintains the PMDS and Training Databases.

14. Organisation/Finance Unit

The Organisation/Finance Unit is responsible for the provision of corporate services to other Units in the Office. The Unit is also responsible for the identification of the financial resources required to achieve the objectives of the Office and for the management of these resources.

15. IT and Management Information Unit

The IT and Management Information Unit is responsible for the procurement, maintenance and development of all IT and fixed-line telecommunications equipment, systems, software and infrastructure for ORAC. The Unit is also

responsible for the compilation and circulation of statistics and management information and provides technical support and training on a range of issues.

16. Copying/Registry Unit

The role of the Copying/Registry Unit is file management and file copying within ORAC.

17. Single Procedure Transition

The Immigration, Residence and Protection Bill 2008 will result, on its enactment, in the subsuming of the functions of ORAC into the Irish Naturalisation and Immigration Service (INIS). A new Applications Processing Office (within INIS) will then be responsible for determining applications for refugee status at first instance as part of a wider single procedure that will also consider subsidiary protection and leave to remain type matters.

A Single Procedure Transition Team ensures the procedures and policies required to facilitate the implementation of the proposed new legislation are developed. This includes reviewing and revising documents currently used in the asylum process such as the information leaflet and questionnaire. The Transition Team is also involved in coordinating and developing the training modules required to introduce the new single procedure.

Chapter 3

Customer Service Commitments

In line with our commitment under the Programme for Sustaining Progress, ORAC published a Customer Charter for the organisation in June, 2004. The purpose of the Charter is twofold; it advises our customers of the standards of service they can expect from us and it also highlights our organisational commitment to quality and transparency in customer service delivery.

It is important for any organisation seeking to achieve quality customer service delivery that staff are equally recognised as customers. This is based on the premise that excellent customer service starts internally and is reflected externally. The standards set out in our Customer Charter apply to staff as well as to external customers. We have also set out below a number of key additional commitments relating specifically to internal customer service.

In Chapter 4 of this Plan we set out in detail the steps we are taking to live up to the commitments in our Customer Charter, by reference to each of the principles of Quality Customer Service for the Public Service. These principles inform every aspect of our customer service activity.

Customer Charter

At the Office of the Refugee Applications Commissioner, we are committed to delivering a high-quality service to our customers. Our Customer Charter sets out the standards of service customers can expect from us. A review of the Customer Charter and the Customer Complaints procedure was carried in 2006 in line with commitments outlined in the Customer Service Action Plan 2005-2008. Following on from this, quality checking was further developed. A staff awareness programme by way of liaison meetings was carried out reminding staff of the commitments in the Customer Charter. Also the Charter is now on the website in five languages which makes it readily available to more people.

Our Commitments

1. Quality service for all

We are committed to making sure that our services take into account the needs of all our customers whatever their background.

2. Personal callers to our office

- Our office will be open from 8.45 a.m. to 4.00 p.m. Monday to Friday (apart from public holidays).
- We will try to keep waiting times in our reception areas to a minimum.
- If you have an appointment we will see you promptly when you arrive.
- We will deal with you politely and as quickly as possible.

- We will keep our reception and waiting areas clean and tidy, and will improve our facilities where necessary.
- If you need an interpreter, we will provide one (where necessary and possible).
- We will continue to review and improve our access for our customers with disabilities.
- Persons in contact with our office, either in person or by other means, have an obligation to treat our staff with courtesy and respect.

3. Documents

- We will produce all documents (such as forms and information leaflets) in as user-friendly a format as possible and in an appropriate range of languages.

4. Phone enquiries

- We will answer your calls from 9.15 a.m. to 5.30 p.m. Monday to Thursday and from 9.15 a.m. to 5.15 p.m. on Friday (apart from public holidays).
- We will deal with your call politely and as quickly as possible.
- We will give you our name and tell you which unit we work in.
- If we cannot deal with your enquiry promptly, we will explain this and arrange to call you back or write to you as soon as possible.
- If we have to transfer your call, we will tell you who we are transferring you to and why.

5. Correspondence

- We will acknowledge all correspondence (letters, e-mails or faxes) within five working days of receiving it.
- We will send you a full reply within 20 working days or, if this is not possible, we will send you an explanation of our current position and what we will do next.
- All our letters will give a contact name and phone number.
- All our letters will be written in simple English and we will only use technical and legal terms where necessary.

6. Interviews and decisions on asylum applications

If we are interviewing you about your asylum application, we will do the following:

- We will give you written notice of the date and time of your interview.
- We will try to meet any special needs you have because of a medical condition or disability that you have told us about.
- At your interview we will give you the opportunity to fully explain your case and any fears you might have about returning to your country.
- In carrying out your interview, we will take into account your age and sex, and any traumatic experiences you have had.
- If you need an interpreter for your interview, we will provide one (where necessary and possible).

- We will assess your case fairly and independently.
- We will make a decision about your application as soon as possible after your interview.
- We will write to you with our decision and tell you what the next step in the asylum process will be. For example, if your application is unsuccessful, we will tell you about any appeal options you may have.

You will find more information about the interview process in our information leaflet for applicants.

7. Complaints

You have a right to complain if the service you receive from us does not meet the standards set out in this charter, or if you believe that any action or decision that we have taken is not in line with our rules, practice or policy. If you want to make a complaint, please write to our Customer Liaison Officer (see section 12 for details). For all complaints we receive, we will do the following:

- Acknowledge them by letter within five working days of receiving them.
- Investigate them thoroughly.
- Send you a full reply within 20 working days or, if this is not possible, send you an explanation of our current position and what we will do next.

You will find a copy of our complaints procedure on our website (www.orac.ie) or you can contact our Customer Service Centre by phone or e-mail (see section 12 for details).

Please note that this complaints procedure does not cover our decisions about asylum applications or how we arrive at these decisions. If, after your interview, your application is unsuccessful, you can appeal to the Refugee Appeals Tribunal.

8. Consultation

We are committed to ongoing consultation with various non-governmental organisations (NGOs) who represent our customers' interests. This formal consultation process involves the Customer Liaison Panel for NGOs. This panel meets at least once during the year. As part of our continuing commitment to this process, we will continue to consult members of the panel about the following:

- Our customers' interests and needs.
- The range and quality of our service.
- The accuracy of the information we supply.
- The standard of the documents we produce.
- The suitability of our service delivery methods.
- How changes in laws and regulations affect our services.
- Our planned new services.

We will also continue to hold regular meetings with the various governmental organisations involved in the asylum process to deliver quality customer service.

9. Listening to you

We will hold customer surveys at least twice a year to get your comments and views. These surveys will form part of our process to improve and, where necessary, change our service delivery so that we continue to meet our customers' needs.

If you want to take part in our surveys, please write to our Customer Liaison Officer (see section 12 for details).

10. Confidentiality

We will keep confidential any personal information you give us. We may pass your information to other government agencies in line with the Immigration Act 2003 so that they can perform their legal duties. We may also pass your information to the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in line with the terms of the Refugee Act, 1996 (as amended), and to other countries using the Dublin II Regulation. The Dublin II Regulation provides the legal basis for deciding which EU Member State is responsible for examining an asylum application made in another Member State (including Iceland and Norway).

11. Our website

We will make sure that our website:

- is updated regularly;
- is accessible to people with disabilities; and,
- contains relevant information for our customers and other organisations we work with.

We welcome your comments about our website, which you can send on-line. *Our website address is: www.orac.ie*

12. How to contact us

The Office of the Refugee Applications Commissioner

Timberlay House
79-83 Lower Mount Street
Dublin 2
Telephone: 01 602 8000
Lo-call: 1890 202 418
Fax: 01 602 8122
E-mail: oracmail@orac.ie

Customer Service Commitments to Staff

ORAC recognises staff as customers and this philosophy is integrated into our internal procedures and business planning. We appreciate that similar standards in respect of timeliness, courtesy, consultation and clarity of information as set out above, will also apply to the needs of staff as internal customers. In addition, we are committed to:

- Continuing to cultivate an environment in which communication at all levels of the Office is effective and meaningful, within and between Units as well as between staff and their managers.
- Further embedding the partnership approach and encouraging staff participation in strategic and business planning as well as in the management of change at unit and organisational level.
- Continuing to provide a structured approach to the management of human resources, having regard to the career development and other personal needs of all staff.
- Ensuring that a comprehensive training strategy and programme is in place and is successfully delivering the skills and knowledge to enable staff to perform to the best of their ability.

Chapter 4 of this Plan contains details of the actions we will take to deliver on the commitments outlined in this chapter.

Chapter 4

Delivering on our Customer Service Commitments

This Chapter describes how we intend to live up to the external and internal customer commitments set out in Chapter 3, by reference to each of the 12 Quality Customer Service Principles which have been agreed for the Public Service.

1. Quality Service Standards

'Publish a statement that outlines the nature and quality of service which customers can expect, and display it prominently at the point of service delivery.'

We published our Customer Charter in June, 2004. The Charter sets out the standards of service customers can expect to receive on contacting us.

The Charter was awarded the Crystal Mark to reflect the clarity of English language used and it was also published in a number of the most commonly used applicant languages (as well as Irish) and displayed in the various language formats on our web site. Every applicant receives a copy of the Charter when making their initial application for asylum. A review of the Customer Charter took place in 2006. It was found that the Charter continued to be in line with the standards of service that customers can expect from ORAC.

A poster has been published summarising our customer commitments and a copy of this poster is displayed in prominent locations throughout our Offices, again in a number of the most commonly used applicant languages. Copies of the poster are also available for use by NGOs and State agencies should they require them.

In line with commitments outlined in the Customer Charter, ORAC continues to meet with its Customer Service Liaison panel and carries out two surveys a year to ensure that quality Customer Service is provided.

All correspondence received by ORAC is tracked and is responded to within 20 working days of the date of receipt

Key Action Points;

- Continue to ensure that information regarding our customer service standards is prominently displayed and widely distributed.
- Keep under review the content and presentation of our Customer Charter, including the languages in which it is available, to ensure its continued relevance and accessibility.
- Highlight the significance of our customer service standards within the organisation and include them as part of staff induction and customer service training modules.

- Monitor our performance against these customer service standards, through direct customer surveys, liaison with outside interests and other methods and make available the results of such exercises.

2. Equality/Diversity

‘Ensure the rights to equal treatment established by equality legislation, and accommodate diversity, so as to contribute to equality for the groups covered by equality legislation (under the grounds of gender, marital status, sexual orientation, religious belief, age, disability, race and membership of the Traveller Community)’.

Identify and work to eliminate barriers to access to services for people experiencing poverty and social exclusion, and for those facing geographic barriers to services.’

ORAC remains committed to treating all customers equally while at the same time respecting individual differences and needs. Given the core function of our Office, considerable care must be taken to ensure not only the fair treatment of persons from diverse ethnic and religious backgrounds but also other types of diversity amongst staff as well as external customers. An Equality Officer has been appointed in order to highlight these issues and to co-ordinate how we address them.

An Equality Policy and Programme was developed for the organisation through our Partnership Committee. One of the issues the programme emphasises is the importance of ensuring that staff are enabled to meet commitments to equal treatment through appropriate training, supplemented by other support structures. To this end, we have developed an interculturalism awareness training module, with assistance from the National Consultative Committee on Racism and Interculturalism Awareness (NCCRI), which is made available to all staff.

Key Action Points

- Continue to implement ORAC’s Equality Policy and Programme and provide a Progress Report to Partnership on an annual basis.
- Raise awareness of equality/diversity issues with staff through information dissemination as well as ‘lunch and learn’ and similar presentations from customer groups.
- Continue to have a wide range of worklife balance schemes available to staff including worksharing, termtime, flexitime, parental leave etc.
- Promote equality of opportunity for all staff in accordance with established policies.
- Liaise with relevant statutory and non-statutory bodies to ensure that we remain up to date and informed of best practice in this area.
- Participate in public sector wide programmes designed to address equality/diversity issues.

- Ensure that equality/diversity issues are considered in our business planning process and that new initiatives are 'proofed' in this regard.
- Continually evaluate specific needs which might arise as a consequence of our diverse customer base and liaise with relevant representative groups with a view to meeting such needs.
- Ensure that our website conforms to a high level of accessibility for all users.
- Optimise the use of Information Technology to overcome physical and geographical barriers to access.

3. Physical Access

'Provide clean, accessible public offices that ensure privacy, comply with occupational and safety standards and, as part of this, access for people with disabilities and other specific needs'.

We are committed to providing appropriate physical access to our buildings for internal and external customers and to ensuring that our offices are clean and safe. As an organisation with a busy reception area, this is an area where considerable work has already been done and customer feedback to date has been positive. In addition, as part of our Equality Policy and Programme, access issues are now fully integrated into the work of our Organisation/Finance Unit. This is an area which remains under continuing review and our practices and procedures are updated and amended as appropriate.

The Disability Act 2005 is designed to improve access to public services for persons with disabilities and places obligations on public bodies to make their services and information accessible to people with disabilities as well as containing provisions on accessibility in relation to buildings. To ensure we are fully compliant with the provisions of the Act, an access audit was carried out in May 2005 by the Office of Public Works. Arising from this, ORAC undertook a number of initiatives based on the recommendations of the audit. These included:

- replacement of internal doors at identified locations with low energy power operated doors which has had a significant impact on the ease with which people can enter and leave the building.
- provision of additional accessible parking spaces located within 50 metres of the building for wheelchair users or people with limited mobility.

ORAC has also appointed a Disability Access Officer. The role of the officer involves, where appropriate, providing or arranging assistance for persons with disabilities accessing the services provided by ORAC. A training module on disability awareness has been developed and made available to all front line staff.

Key Action Points

- Continue to maintain all our offices to a standard which adheres to a high level of safety and comfort for staff and other customers.
- Ensure that the recommendations of the access audit are implemented.
- Having regard to the issues identified in this audit, endeavour to improve access for persons with disabilities, or special needs.
- Continue to consult staff with special access needs and with organisations representing the interests of other customers with such needs.
- Continue to include access and disability issues as a standard agenda item on all meetings of our Health and Safety Committees.
- Ensure our information on our services and processes is disseminated widely, including by electronic means and through NGOs and relevant State agencies, to help to reduce physical or geographical barriers to accessing our services.

4. Information

'Take a proactive approach in providing information that is clear, timely and accurate, is available at all points of contact and meets the requirements of people with specific needs. Ensure that the potential offered by Information Technology is fully availed of and that information available on public service web sites follows the guidelines on web publications.'

Continue the drive for the simplification of rules, regulations , forms, information leaflets and procedures.'

ORAC is committed to providing applicants with clear, accurate, comprehensive and up-to-date information. This information includes details on the refugee determination process from start to finish, as well as on applicants' entitlements and obligations generally. Information is also provided about the other relevant State agencies, including the Refugee Legal Service and also some of the main NGOs which may be in a position to assist them. This information is provided in a broad range of applicant languages. Expressing this information in easy to understand terms is a challenge, given the inherently technical and legal nature of many of the concepts and terms.

We are also committed to ensuring that comprehensive information is available to other parties, including members of the public, NGOs, the media and other government departments. ORAC issues a number of publications dealing with its areas of responsibility, including its Annual Report, and Statement of Strategy. It is also our policy to advise key customer representative groups of important developments in our procedures and services as they happen. Effective internal dissemination of information is equally important, both as an end in itself, and in order to deliver quality external communications. We are also fully committed as an organisation to keeping our customers and staff informed, as appropriate, of

developments in relation to the Immigration, Residence and Protection Bill 2008 insofar as these impact on ORAC as an organisation and its statutory responsibilities.

In meeting its requirements under the Official Languages Act, ORAC ensures that Irish versions of key policy documents, including our Statement of Strategy and Annual Report, are published.

While information is of course available by attending the office in person, the main points of external contact for information provision are our Customer Service Centre Lo-call number and our web site (www.orac.ie). Our Customer Charter sets out the standards we are committed to achieving in respect of dealing with all correspondence, including requests for information.

Key Action Points

- Ensure that all forms and information leaflets are written in simple and easy to understand English. Achieve this by regular review and with advice from relevant experts as necessary.
- Continue to provide all forms and information leaflets in a broad range of applicant languages and provide interpretation facilities where necessary and possible.
- Monitor our success in achieving the standards set in our Customer Charter for handling correspondence and keep those standards under review as necessary.
- Continue to ensure that all front line staff are trained in best customer service and telephone technique practice and that they are aware of, or have ready access to, the most up to date information relating to our activities and the customer service commitments of the Office.
- Monitor and evaluate our web site to ensure that it is kept up to date, is well presented and easy to use (including for persons with a disability) and contains all relevant information and statistics relating to our activities.
- Adopt a proactive approach to maximising dissemination of information concerning the organisation's activities, including through relevant NGOs.
- Continue to ensure that our Internal Communications Strategy enables all staff within the organisation to be familiar with significant developments affecting the Office and the background to them.
- Seek the views of Customers both directly, and through representative organisations, to ensure that we are meeting our commitments in the area of information accessibility and clarity.

5. Timeliness and Courtesy

'Deliver quality services with courtesy, sensitivity and the minimum delay, fostering a climate of mutual respect between provider and customer. Give contact names in all communications to ensure ease of ongoing transactions'

Our Customer Charter sets out the standards we aim to meet in respect of courtesy and timeliness. These standards will apply in all our dealings with customers, whether over the telephone, in writing or in person.

Our success to date in meeting these standards can be seen from the very positive results of two of our most recent customer surveys, carried out in 2007. The first was carried out in the Interview Waiting Area of ORAC and the second covered the arrangements for, and conduct of, the substantive interviews provided for under Section 11 of the Refugee Act. (details of Customer Service Surveys are available on our website - www.orac.ie).

For many of our customers, their most important single interaction with the office are the interviews held in connection with their application for asylum. All interviews are conducted with the assistance of an interpreter in the applicant's own language (if necessary) in specially designated interview rooms. ORAC's interviewers are trained to conduct interviews with courtesy, respect and sensitivity in an environment where all applicants are provided with the opportunity to explain fully their cases for refugee status. In the case of unaccompanied minors and separated children seeking asylum, ORAC has established child friendly interview rooms and it has developed and adopted an interview approach that is designed to put children at ease to facilitate their comfortable participation in the interview process. Following the interview process, a comprehensive written recommendation providing the reasoning of decisions is issued to all asylum applicants in a timely manner. In order to make this possible, considerable staff resources have been assigned to the processing of cases and extensive case processing training and support systems are in place and continually being enhanced.

Specialised procedures and training have also been provided to enable staff to deal with asylum applicants that might have special needs, separated children seeking asylum, gender sensitive issues and interculturalism awareness training in the interview setting.

The period of time an applicant must wait before being interviewed is not entirely within the control of this office and is influenced by a range of factors, for example, the trends in the number of applicants applying for refugee status, the staff resources available, whether the particular application is subject to a Ministerial Prioritisation Directive and/or if the interviews have to be delayed because applicants present in the very late stages of pregnancy or illness resulting in the deferral of the interview. A key strategic objective, however, is to complete most of the applications subject to the Ministerial Prioritisation Directive within 17 to 20 working days from the date of application and a majority of other cases within five to six months. ORAC's Strategy Statement and business planning is focused on the achievement of this objective.

The other core statutory function of the Office is the investigation of applications from persons granted refugee status for certain family members to join them in Ireland or to be regularised if they are already here. Under the Refugee Act 1996, persons with refugee status may apply to the Department of Justice, Equality and Law Reform for Family Reunification. These cases are referred to ORAC for investigation, following which a detailed report is provided to the Minister, who then takes the final decision on these cases.

As with the investigation of applications for asylum, the time frame for reporting to the Minister on these cases is influenced by a range of external factors including the number of applications received as well as delays in receipt of correct documentation from the applicants. We are conscious that applicants will be anxious to receive a decision on their case as soon as possible.

Key Action Points

- Continue to carry out refugee status determination with professionalism and integrity, through ongoing development of training and with the assistance of case processing support services and a structured quality assurance system.
- Monitor processing times in respect of asylum and family reunification applications and seek to keep such times to the minimum consistent with available resources.
- Continue to provide customer service, telephone techniques and interculturalism awareness training on an ongoing basis. Fully integrate the principles and commitments contained in our Customer Charter and Customer Service Action Plan into all customer service training.
- Involve staff in the ongoing evaluation of our services and encourage everyone to take an active part in identifying and implementing means of improving our customer service delivery.
- Monitor customer satisfaction, by reference to standards of courtesy and timeliness set out in our Customer Charter, using direct customer survey and liaison with NGOs, and make available results of that feedback.
- Further develop existing correspondence tracking systems to facilitate the ongoing monitoring of response times to correspondence to ensure that they remain within the time commitments outlined in our Customer Charter.
- Continue to provide the UNHCR with access to the process so that they can examine any case at any time to ensure that fair procedure and our obligations under the 1951 Geneva Convention and its protocols relating to the status of refugees are complied with.
- Provision of a quality interpretation service in the language the applicant understands, where necessary and possible.
- Provision of a quality translation service in a large number of languages.

- Provide the choice, if requested, for a female applicant, (in gender sensitive claims) to be interviewed by a female interviewer and have a female interpreter present.
- Ensure that a HSE's social worker and legal representation are present for all interviews relating to unaccompanied and separated children seeking asylum.
- Provide the opportunity to applicants to submit documentation to substantiate their cases.
- Provide information to all applicants about the right to appeal in respect of the outcome of their claim. Each applicant is guaranteed a right of appeal to the Refugee Appeals Tribunal except in the case of deemed withdrawn applications due to non-cooperation with the process where there is no right to appeal.
- Provide information to all applicants in relation to how to access legal assistance provided by the Refugee Legal Service.
- Continue to provide all ORAC's caseworkers with comprehensive training in refugee status determination including in relation to interviewing vulnerable groups such as unaccompanied and separated children seeking asylum. This training will continue to be provided by both in-house training teams, the UNHCR and other experts in the area.

6. Complaints

'Maintain a well publicised, accessible, transparent and simple-to-use system of dealing with complaints about the quality of service provided.'

While we make every effort to deliver high quality service, we recognise that occasionally individual customers may nonetheless be unhappy with the service received. ORAC is committed to dealing with complaints made by customers on any aspect of the service provided and has developed and published, in consultation with staff and our Customer Liaison Panel, a transparent and easy to use Customer Complaints Procedure. This complaints procedure is summarised in our Customer Charter (provided to all applicants) and is set out in full at **Appendix 2** to this Plan as well as being available to view on our web site.

The complaint procedure contains an appeals mechanism for those customers who are unhappy with the decision on their complaint.

Key Action Points

- Keep the customer complaints procedure under ongoing review during the life of this Plan, in light of experience gained in dealing with complaints.
- Review on an ongoing basis our guidelines for staff involved in handling complaints.

- Continue to ensure all staff are aware of the complaints process and have an opportunity to input into its ongoing review.
- Evaluate feedback received in the form of complaints and incorporate into review of service delivery.

7. Appeals

Maintain a formalised, well publicised, accessible, transparent and simple-to-use system of appeal/review for customers who are dissatisfied with decisions in relation to services.

ORAC aims to ensure that customers receive quality customer service in their dealings with the organisation during the various stages of the asylum process. Customers who are dissatisfied with the quality of service provided by ORAC can avail of the ORAC Customer Complaints procedure.

However, a separate statutory appeal to the Refugee Appeals Tribunal is provided to applicants who receive from the Commissioner a negative recommendation in respect of their asylum application.

Details are provided in an Applicant Information Leaflet issued when the application for refugee status is made and also when a first instance recommendation is issued.

Key Action Points

- Ensure that applicants for a declaration as a refugee continue to be advised of their rights in relation to appeal to the Refugee Appeals Tribunal.

8. Consultation and Evaluation

'Provide a structured approach to meaningful consultation with, and participation by, the customer in relation to the development, delivery and review of services. Ensure meaningful evaluation of service delivery'.

ORAC has been proactive in consulting its customers and we will continue to build on this over the period of this Action Plan. Consultation provides an important mechanism through which we can monitor and evaluate the effectiveness of our customer service delivery and ensure that the service continues to meet the needs of our customers into the future. Our Customer Charter includes commitments in relation to consultation, specifically through a Customer Liaison Panel for NGOs as well as by means of direct customer survey. Similarly, internal consultation is an essential component of successful service delivery and will continue to be enhanced, in accordance with our Internal Communications Strategy.

A list of our main contact organisations can be seen at **Appendix 1**.

Key Action Points

- Continue to develop and enhance existing structures for consultation and external evaluation during the life of the Plan.
- Arrange at least two meetings each year of the Customer Liaison Panel for NGOs at which issues relating to service delivery can be discussed.
- Liaise bilaterally or otherwise with particular NGOs on issues of mutual interest.
- Involve the Customer Liaison Panel in providing feedback on our Customer Service standards.
- Continue to ensure regular bilateral meetings with other government bodies on matters of common interest.
- Continue to conduct customer surveys each year to facilitate the evaluation of our service delivery.
- Review the findings of customer surveys and incorporate feedback into ongoing training and development initiatives
- Continue to use ORAC's Partnership Committee as a forum for consulting with our internal customers. (*see section 12 below on Internal Customer*).

9. Choice

'Provide choice, where possible in service delivery, including payment methods, location of contact points, opening hours and delivery times. Use available and emerging technologies to ensure maximum access and choice, and quality of delivery'.

Our Office in Mount Street is open to the public 8.45 a.m. to 4.00 p.m. (including lunch time) from Monday to Friday, excluding public holidays. A Lo-call telephone number is also available as a means of making enquiries with the office, other than by attending in person, and prepaid envelopes are provided to applicants in order to return completed application questionnaires. In addition, our website enables applicants and others to access a wide range of information about our services and to give us feedback without having to contact us in person.

Key Action Points

- Continue to use our web-site as a mechanism to provide information on services and further develop our on-line feedback and query facility for customers.
- Ensure that our Customer Service Centre is adequately resourced and that staff have customer service and telephone techniques training and that they are aware of, or have ready access to, the most up to date information relating to our activities and the customer service commitments of the Office.

- Continue to arrange work patterns in our Reception Unit so that there is sufficient staff cover from 8.45 a.m. to 4.00 p.m. from Monday to Friday (including lunchtime), excluding public holidays.
- Review, in consultation with customers, choices in service delivery.

10. Official Languages Equality

'Provide quality services through Irish and/or bilingually and inform customers of their right to choose to be dealt with through one or other of the official languages.'

We will continue to make every effort to ensure that those customers wishing to conduct their business with us through Irish can do so.

Key Action Points

- Continue to ensure that we fully meet our obligations under the Official Languages Act.
- Monitor demand for Irish languages services, with a view to ensuring that satisfactory resources and other arrangements are in place to meet that demand.
- Continue to provide key publications (Annual Reports, Strategy Statement, Customer Charter etc.) in both official languages and enhance Irish language information available on our web-site.
- Continue to promote Irish language use to all staff, including by making available opportunities to acquire and enhance Irish language skills.

11. Better co-ordination

'Foster a more co-ordinated and integrated approach to delivery of public services.'

There is a need for ongoing liaison between all of the agencies involved in the asylum process, including the Irish Naturalisation and Immigration Service, while recognising that each has a separate and in some cases a statutorily independent role to play in that process. Increasingly, both customers and the public rightly expect Government agencies to operate in a 'joined up' fashion and, in so doing, make the best use of available resources.

We have in place a number of formal liaison structures with relevant State agencies and are represented on a variety of national and EU fora which address issues relating to the asylum process. We also meet bilaterally with individual agencies as the need arises in order to ensure a co-ordinated approach, where appropriate.

We are also, of course, part of a broader public service which extends beyond the asylum process and are fully committed to participation in the Public Service

Modernisation Programme, as reflected in the *Towards 2016* agreement and elsewhere.

Key Action Points

- Continue to participate in national and EU fora on asylum related issues.
- Ensure broad dissemination of information regarding our policies and procedures to other relevant Government agencies.
- Continue to liaise with other agencies as necessary, including the Irish Naturalisation and Immigration Service, in order to address co-ordination issues and to pool expertise as appropriate.
- Continue to keep staff aware of significant developments in other asylum/immigration agencies with possible implications for our work through our Internal Communications strategy.
- Continue our participation in the Civil Service wide Quality Customer Service Network to ensure our approach to service delivery is consistent with best practice.
- Publicise within ORAC developments in the broader public sector and aim to ensure that Civil Service wide schemes and initiatives are made available to staff in line with best practice, organisational needs permitting.

12. Internal Customers

'Ensure staff are recognised as internal customers and that they are properly supported and consulted with regard to service delivery issues.'

Chapter 3 sets out our broad commitments to staff as internal customers. Many of the headings above touch on actions we will be taking over the life of this Plan in order to meet those commitments. A number of additional actions dealing specifically with the internal customer are listed below.

We recognise that the quality of service provided by staff dealing with external customers is, to a large extent, dependent on the quality of support provided to them within ORAC. Since our establishment, we have worked to provide a positive working environment for staff and have devoted particular attention to training and support services as well as to consultation. Partnership continues to play a key role in organisational planning, notably in the development of an Internal Communications Strategy and in the reviewing of our Equality Policy and Programme.

Key Action Points

- Integrate internal customer service issues into the business plan of each Unit, in particular by identifying how best to interact with other Units and staff members.

- Continue to hold regular meetings of the Partnership Committee. Encourage staff ideas, contributions and participation, including through membership of working groups assigned to examine specific issues.
- Ensure that the organisation's Internal Communication Strategy is implemented and enhanced over time and that each Unit's business plan includes arrangements for regular meetings and meaningful two way communication between staff and managers.
- Continue to implement, fully and effectively, the Human Resource Strategy for the Office.
- Continue to implement the Training & Development Strategy, and develop a new strategy for 2009. This will include a review of existing training needs analysis with annual training plans and evaluation of outcomes.
- Identify issues relevant to the provision of quality internal customer service through consultation with staff including PMDS upward feedback.
- Hold monthly Unit meetings to ensure that staff are kept informed of any new developments.

Chapter 5

Procedure for Monitoring and Reporting on Progress

We will put in place a range of mechanisms to measure our success in meeting the customer service commitments set out in this Plan. These mechanisms will provide us with valuable guidance on how we are performing as well as an indication as to where we need to adjust or enhance our efforts. New developments in our operating environment will also require us to be flexible and to take account of changed circumstances.

Information on the progress we are making in respect of our customer service commitments will be disseminated and discussed with external customers and staff on a regular basis.

ORAC's Business Planning and Reporting Process

The head of each of our work Units is required to ensure that the customer service commitments outlined in this Action Plan and in the Customer Charter are reflected in their Unit's annual Business Plan. The steps to be taken and the persons responsible within the Unit are clearly set out in each business plan, along with a specified timeframe. Staff in each Unit are involved in the preparation of these Business Plans and the progress made is discussed at Unit meetings. Each Unit's progress is subject to monthly reporting as well as quarterly and annual review by the Refugee Applications Commissioner and senior management. Where these reviews indicate that progress is not being made as planned or where new circumstances require an adjustment to the Plan, appropriate measures will be agreed and implemented.

Monitoring of Service Targets

Our Customer Charter sets out a range of commitments in terms of timeliness in responding to all types of correspondence. At least once a year, we will analyse our success in reaching these targets, using data from our correspondence tracking systems.

We will also sample waiting and processing times in our public areas and monitor the time it takes us to process applications (for asylum and for family reunification) from start to finish, in order to benchmark our progress in this regard.

Customer Surveys

Our Customer Charter commits us to surveying our external customers at least twice a year. Our intention is to seek opinions on a number of key issues (courtesy, clarity of information, etc.) on an ongoing basis but to also identify specific aspects of our service delivery for survey on a less frequent basis. Our first two surveys were conducted by direct surveying of customers through questionnaires, the results of which were collated by our Customer Service Centre. Over the life of this Plan we will examine other means of surveying customer opinion, including through third parties. The results of these surveys will be made public and where issues requiring

attention are identified, we will address them, to the extent that they are within our control.

Customer Liaison Panel for NGOs

ORAC has a Customer Liaison Panel, on which several of the main Non-Governmental organisations which promote the interests of asylum and family reunification applicants are represented. This forum has always worked well as a means of obtaining feedback on customer service issues but, since the end of 2004 and as part of our *Towards 2016* Action Plan, the Panel has had a formal role in the evaluation of our customer service delivery.

Views of staff as Internal Customers

As described in Chapter 4, a range of mechanisms are in place to obtain feedback from staff on how their needs as internal customers are being met. In particular, the Partnership Committee provides a forum for these issues to be raised, as do the regular Unit meetings. In addition, feedback will be received over the life of this Plan through climate surveys and other staff surveys and input mechanisms as appropriate.

Update on Customer Service progress in our Annual Report

Under the Refugee Act 1996, the Refugee Applications Commissioner is required to submit an annual report on his Office's activities to the Minister for Justice, Equality and Law Reform. This report is published and made available on our website (www.orac.ie).

Over the life of this Plan, each Annual Report will include an update on significant customer service developments during the year in question, together with information on the results of all of the feedback and monitoring mechanisms described under the above headings.

Appendix 1 - ORAC's Main Contact Organisations

Statutory and Legal Bodies

Department of Justice, Equality and Law Reform

Department of Social and Family Affairs

EURASIL

Garda Siochana

Health Service Executive

Intergovernmental Consultations on Migration, Asylum and Refugees
(Geneva)

Legal Aid Board (including the Refugee Legal Service and Refugee
Documentation Centre)

Office of the Chief State Solicitor

Office of the Attorney General

Office of Public Works

Reception and Integration Agency (RIA)

Refugee Appeals Tribunal

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

Customer Liaison Panel for NGO Sector

Africa Centre

African Refugee Network

Doras Luimni

Irish Refugee Council

Irish Immigrant Support Centre (NASC)

Integrating Ireland Network

RASEMI Commission on Human Rights and Equality

Refugee Information Service

Spiratan Asylum Services Initiatives (SPIRASI)

Tallaght Intercultural Action

Vincentian Refugee Centre

Appendix 2 - ORAC's Complaints Procedure

Our Commitment

The Office of the Refugee Applications Commissioner is committed to promoting quality, openness and transparency in the delivery of services to our customers. The Office aims to meet these standards at all times. However, if you are not satisfied with the standard of service you received it is open to you to make a written complaint and we undertake to deal with all complaints received promptly, thoroughly and fairly.

An acknowledgement will issue within 5 working days and a full reply within 20 working days of the complaint being received. Where this is not possible, you will be advised accordingly and issued with regular updates regarding the progress of your complaint.

We also undertake to ensure, where necessary, that the causes of complaints are rectified and not repeated in the future.

What issues are covered?

This complaints procedure concerns complaints relating to the level and standard of service provided by this Office:

- delays
- mistakes
- poor customer service - instances where you did not receive the level of service to which this Office is committed to providing in its Customer Service Action Plan.

What issues are not covered?

Issues not covered by this procedure include;

- Complaints that are on hands at the date this procedure came into effect.
- Complaints against the asylum determination process leading to decisions made by this Office in relation to applications for a declaration for refugee status for which there is a statutory independent appeals authority (Refugee Appeals Tribunal)
- Complaints against matters which are, or have been, before the Courts.

How do I make a complaint?

The first step is to contact the Customer Liaison Officer by any of the following means to request a complaints form:

- by fax - **(01) 638 8385**
- in writing - **Customer Liaison Officer,
Office of the Refugee Applications Commissioner,
79- 83 Lr. Mount Street,
Dublin 2**
- by e-mail: - **oracmail@orac.ie**
- by completing a request for a complaints form on our web site - **www.orac.ie**

The second step is to ensure that the form you receive is correctly completed and signed before it is returned to this Office in the **FREEPOST** envelope provided. It is important to note that (i) any forms received which are incomplete or unsigned will be returned for completion and signature, and (ii) individuals calling in person to make complaints will be given a complaints form to complete and return.

While complaints received in writing other than on the official complaints form will be processed, providing they are signed by the complainant and contain all the information necessary to process the complaint, the Office would encourage use of the official complaints form to ensure that all relevant information is provided.

Complaints made by legal representatives on behalf of clients or by legal guardians acting on behalf of minors will be accepted.

Generally speaking it will not be possible to investigate complaints relating to events which occurred more than six months prior to the date of a complaint being lodged.

Complaints made in Irish or other languages

The Office of the Refugee Applications Commissioner undertakes to make every effort to deal with any complaint through Irish, if requested. Having regard to our diverse customer base, it is also open to complainants to complete the complaint form in whichever language is most convenient for them.

What we will do on receipt of your complaint?

On receipt of your complaint we undertake to;

- acknowledge it within 5 working days and provide you with a copy of our complaints procedure
- investigate it thoroughly

- issue a full reply within 20 working days of your complaint being received, and where this is not possible, we will issue you with regular updates regarding the progress of your complaint
- where appropriate, provide an explanation for and/or an undertaking to address the issue raised in the complaint.

What if I'm not happy with the reply I receive?

If you are not happy with the reply you receive it is open to you to seek to have the matter reviewed within 10 working days from the date of the reply. Applications for review received outside of the 10 day time limit will not be considered.

How do I seek a review?

You can seek a review by writing to the Customer Liaison Officer quoting the relevant complaint reference number and outlining the reasons why you are dissatisfied with the decision you received.

How will my application for review be handled?

Your application for review will be;

- acknowledged within 5 working days of receipt
- considered and investigated by an official other than the official who considered your initial complaint
- responded to within 20 working days of receipt and, where this is not possible, we will issue you with regular updates regarding the progress of your application for review.

Appendix 3 - Glossary of terms

Business Plan

Document produced by an organisation stating its planned work outputs over a specific period of time, in the case of ORAC the period is 12 months.

Country of Origin Information (COI)

Country of Origin Information consists of many types of information such as legislation, news reports, maps, official documents e.g., passports, work permits. It is used as an aid to determine the substance of an application for declaration for refugee status.

Declaration as a refugee

As referred to in section 17 of the Refugee Act, 1996, where the Minister for Justice, Equality and Law Reform gives to the applicant concerned, following a recommendation by the Refugee Applications Commissioner, or following a decision of the Refugee Appeals Tribunal to set aside the recommendation of the Commissioner, a statement in writing that s/he is a refugee.

Dublin II Regulation

The Dublin II Regulation came into operation on 1 September, 2003. The Regulation provides a mechanism for determining which Dublin II Regulation country is responsible for examining an application for a declaration for refugee status. All EU member states are bound by the Regulation. Iceland and Norway also operate the Regulation.

EURASIL

European Network for Asylum Practitioners/Reseau de l'UE pour les Practiciens de l'Asile. A forum for asylum practitioners in the EU to exchange information on asylum issues such as refugee status determination systems and country of origin information systems.

Intergovernmental Consultations on Migration, Asylum and Refugees

The Intergovernmental Consultations on Migration, Asylum and Refugees (IGC) is an informal, non-decision making forum (based in Geneva) for intergovernmental information exchange and policy debate on issues of relevance to the management of international migratory flows. The IGC brings together sixteen participating States, the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, the International Organisation for Migration and the European Commission.

Partnership Committee/Partnership Process

The national agreement, *Partnership 2000*, provided for the establishment of Partnership Committees in each Department and Office of the Civil Service. The purpose of Partnership Committees is to try to involve staff directly in change and

modernisation through discussion and hopefully agreement on how to respond to challenges facing their organisation. Each Committee is representative of staff, management and trade union interests.

The Partnership Committee in ORAC comprises 12 members with 4 representatives from each of the three pillars (staff, management and trade union).

Performance Management and Development System (PMDS)

PMDS is a civil service wide scheme, the goal of which is to contribute to continuous improvement in performance by aligning individual and team performance with the goals of the organisation.

Refugee Appeals Tribunal

Statutory body established under the Refugee Act, 1996 to consider appeals from applicants for a declaration as a refugee against negative recommendations of the Refugee Applications Commissioner.

Refugee Documentation Centre

The Refugee Documentation Centre (RDC) provides a research service and a lending library service to all governmental organisations involved in all stages of the asylum process.

Refugee Legal Service

The Refugee Legal Service is a service offered by the Legal Aid Board which provides legal services to applicants seeking declarations of refugee status.

Temporary Residence Certificate

The Temporary Residence Certificate, provided for under section 9(3)(a) of the Refugee Act, 1996, is a card given to applicants which holds their photograph, name, fingerprint, and other identification data.

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

The Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) was established on 1 January 1951. The 1951 Geneva Convention relating to the status of refugees specifically notes that the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees is charged with the task of supervising international conventions providing for the protection of refugees, and ensuring the effective co-ordination of measures taken to deal with the problem in co-operation with the various states.